Improving Your Credit





THE INSTITUTE FOR FINANCIAL EDUCATION
A NON PROFIT ORGANIZATION

Objectives

- Explain why credit is so important
- Understand your FICO
- Learn about credit restoration
- Explain debt rebalancing
- Describe key steps to rebuilding your credit
- Discuss how to repair credit after bankruptcy

WHAT IS CREDIT?

Pros

- Purchases
- Builds credit
- emergencies

- Interest
- Temptations
- Over-extending

Cons

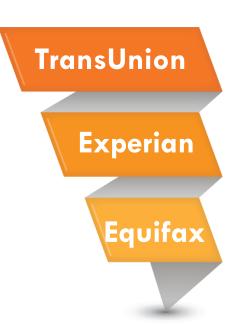
creditworthiness character character

WHAT'S IN A CREDIT REPORT?

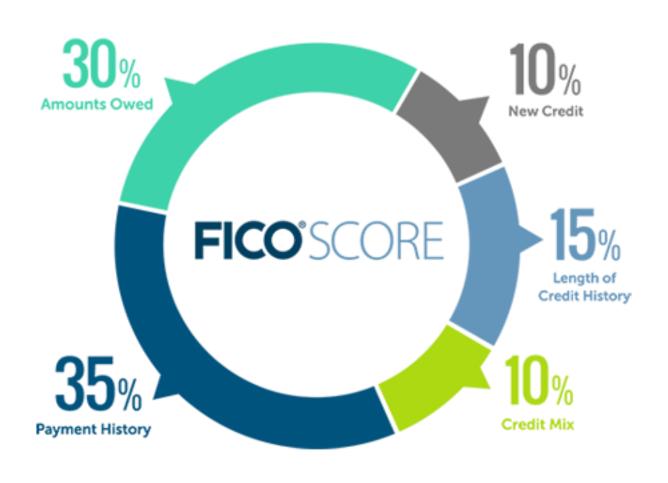
- Personal information
- ✓ Account information (aka Tradelines)
- ✓ Inquiries
- ✓ Collections
- Public record information
- Creditor's contact information

Retrieving your credit report:

- www.annualcreditreport.com
- Call I-877-322-8228



HOW IS CREDIT MEASURED?



FICO Score

- Not all credit scores are FICO scores
- FICO can change daily and across bureaus
 - Depends on information and balances as of that day
 - Different bureaus may have different information
- Goal is above 640 to avoid being a "Sub-Prime" borrower
- Determines:
 - Amount of line of credit
 - Initial deposits for cable, utilities, and rent
 - Interest rates
- Unique
 - Credit length, type, etc.

•Excellent: 800 to 850

•Very Good: 740 to 799

•Good: 670 to 739

•Fair: 580 to 669

Poor: 300 to 579

IMPROVING YOUR CREDIT

- Watch those credit card balances
 - Optimum 30%
- Eliminate credit card balances
 - Consolidate spending
- Leave old debt on your report
 - Oldie but a goodie
- Use your calendar
 - Rate shopping 15-45 days
- Pay bills on time
- Don't hint at risk
 - Character counts
- Don't obsess



After Bankruptcy

- Check Report Regularly
 - Errors are costly
 - Accounts properly discharged
 - \$0 Balance
 - Correct date
- Secured Credit and/or Retail Card
 - Upfront deposits
 - Retail has looser requirements
- Secured/Credit-Builder Loan
- Report your rent to the Bureau
- Become an authorized user



WHY IS CREDIT IMPORTANT?

- Buying a home or car
- Loans (college)
- Life insurance
- Interest rates



DISPUTING INCORRECT INFORMATION

- Inform the credit reporting company, in writing, what information you think is inaccurate. Include copies of supporting legal documents
 - Clearly identify the information in question. Explain the facts and why you're disputing the information, and request that it be removed or corrected
 - Enclose a copy of your report with the items in question circled. Send your letter by certified mail, "return receipt requested"

Keep copies of your dispute letter, enclosures, and receipt.

REBUILDING YOUR CREDIT

I can think of a lot of other ways to spend \$150 a year.

- John Ulzheimer

President of consumer information for financial education website Credit.com

Avoid credit repair scams!



Carefully check any Credit Counseling Service

CCCS Money Help Line 1-877-254-1097

"We can erase your bad credit--

Self-Help: dispute errors, contact creditors, create a budget, payment plans

MANAGING DEBT

- Rip off the band-aid: assessment of debt
- Create budget
- Emergency fund
- Call creditors
- Payment plan
- How to choose what to pay first?
- Is putting credit card debt on HELOC a good choice?



Roll Down Debt

- I. Pay yourself first build an emergency fund
- 2. Make a list of all debts
- 3. Sort debt by lowest balance owed
- 4. Review your plan with a mentor
- 5. Pay off, or as much as you can, the smallest debt first
 - 6. Pay the minimum payment on larger debts
 - 7. Repeat steps 5 and 6 until you're debt free
 - 8. Feel confident as you pay things off



CREDIT SUMMARY



- . Check your credit report
- 2. Know your credit score
- 3. Shop around for credit
- 4. Pay bills on time
- 5. Be in charge of debt

Your Employee Assistance Program

Call toll-free or visit us on the web

24 hours a day/7 days a week



Thank you!

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